

SAN GIORGIO ACADEMY

Some/Any/No

Function Usage



Some, Any

Some means "un po'/alcuni/degli" etc. and it is used in affirmative sentences: There are **some chairs** in the classroom → plural noun There is **some milk** in the fridge → uncount. noun

If the sentence is **negative**, we cannot use *some*; it is replaced by *any*: There **aren't any chairs** in the classroom There **isn't any milk** in the fridge

→ some and any are used with <u>uncountable and plural</u> <u>nouns</u>



Any

Any is used:

- in negative sentences

We haven't got **any** bread I haven't got **any** friends in London

- in questions

Have we got **any** bread? Have you got **any** friends in London?



Some used in questions

However, *some* is also used in questions, but they have to be questions in which something is offered.

We use some in **offers, requests and proposals**.

To offer something you can use *would + subj. + like*. Gradiresti ...? → **Would you like ...?** Gradiresti un po' di caffè? → <u>Would you like some coffee?</u> → as you can see, here *some* is used in a question because something is being offered. *Some* is also used in questions to request something: **Can I have <u>some</u>** sugar, please?



Would

Let's see some examples with *would* and how we can answer.

Would you like <u>something</u> to drink?
<u>Yes, please // No, thank you</u>
Would you like some sugar? - No, thank you
Would you like some water? - Yes, please
Would you like some pop corns? - Yes, please
Would you like some cotton candy? - No, thank you



Revision

To sum up,

some

- means "un po"
- it used in affirmative sentences and questions where there's an offer/request/proposal

to offer something we use: would you like ...?

any

- means "un po"
- it is used in negative sentences and in general questions



No

A synonym for *any* is *no*, but it is used differently. *Any* is used in a sentence where the verb is **negative**: **I don't have any eggs**

No is used in a sentence where the verb is **positive**: **I have no eggs**

This is because in English <u>we can't have a double</u> <u>negation</u>.





1) I <u>don't have</u> <u>any</u> friends vs. I <u>have no</u> friends

2) There **<u>isn't</u> any** bread left vs. There **<u>is</u> no** bread left

3) We <u>haven't</u> <u>got any</u> homework vs. We <u>have</u> <u>no</u> homework

4) He **doesn't have any** money vs. he **has no** money



Some/Any/No - Examples in the three forms

- 1) He needs **some** stamps
- 2) He doesn't need **any** stamps
- 3) He needs **no** stamps
- 4) Does he need **any** stamps?
- 5) Would you like **some** stamps?
- Short answers:
- Yes, please
- No, thank you



SCHEMA

SOME → frase affermativa // domanda offerta/richiesta/proposta

ANY → frase negativa // domanda generica

$NO \rightarrow$ frase affermativa con valore negativo



Exercise 1.

Write some/any/no/a/an in the following sentences.

- 1) We haven't got _____ cheese. Buy _____ when you go to the supermarket. And buy some bread, too. There isn't _____ left.
- 2) Would you like _____ biscuits with your tea? No, _____ ____. But can I have _____ milk, please?
- 3) Isn't George well? Has he got _____ problems?
- 4) I'm hungry and there is only ____ ham sandwich and ____ salad in the fridge.



Exercise 1.

Write some/any/no/a/an in the following sentences.

- 1) We haven't got <u>any</u> cheese. Buy <u>some</u> when you go to the supermarket. And buy some bread, too. There isn't <u>any</u> left.
- 2) Would you like <u>some</u> biscuits with your tea? No, <u>thank</u> <u>you</u>. But can I have <u>some</u> milk, please?
- 3) Isn't George well? Has he got **any** problems?
- 4) I'm hungry and there is only <u>a</u> ham sandwich and <u>a/some</u> salad in the fridge.



Exercise 2.

Complete the sentences using some/any/no.

- 1) There is _____ vinegar in this salad. Can I have _____ please?
- 2) Brian is very busy. He hasn't got _____ free time
- 3) Would you like a beer? No, thank you. I never drink _____ alcohol
- 4) We're very late. There is _____ time for a cup of tea
- 5) Are there ____ emails for me? No, _____ emails.



Exercise 2.

Complete the sentences using some/any/no.

- 1) There is <u>no</u> vinegar in this salad. Can I have <u>some</u> please?
- 2) Brian is very busy. He hasn't got **any** free time
- 3) Would you like a beer? No, thank you. I never drink <u>any</u> alcohol
- 4) We're very late. There is <u>no</u> time for a cup of tea
- 5) Are there **any** emails for me? No, **no** emails.





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